



The British Journal of Social Work
Volume 18 Number 4 August 1988

CONTENTS

KATY CIGNO: Consumer Views of a Family Centre Drop-In	361
SALLY JOHNSON: Guidelines for Social Workers in Coping with Violent clients	377
EDWARD ALLAN BRAWLEY and EMILIA E. MARTINEZ-BRAWLEY: Social Programme Evaluation in the USA: Trends and Issues	391
NICHOLAS RAGG: Abstracts (Philosophy)	415
ALAN RUSHTON: Abstracts (Psychiatry and Psychology)	419
BOOK REVIEWS	427
BOOKS RECEIVED	453

Synthesis, the Family, and National Systems
Robert J. Munn

The Time-Line Sequence: Integrating Temporal Aspects of Family Relationships
Harriet Prosser, Michael Prosser, and Susan Prosser

Observing Family Processes: A Comparative Examination of Working Men's Unions
Maurice Dooling

Parental Stress and Family Functioning: A Conceptual Model and Empirical Investigation
Lynn S. Walker, F. Josephine Wright, and John W. Greene

Family Therapy in Training: Psychoanalysis as Solution and its Problem
David J. G. White, Christopher M. Frueh, and Alan S. Farber

A Record-Keeping System for Training Systems Therapy
Robert S. *Published by Oxford University Press*
Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Oxford

Graduate Student Managers: An Organizational/Interactional View
Michèle Schreiner



The British Journal of Social Work
Volume 18 Number 5 October 1988

CONTENTS

PAT MCAULEY, MARY LOUISE CATHERWOOD and ETHEL QUAYLE: Behavioural-Cognitive Groups for Adult Psychiatric Patients	455
CELIA DOWNES: Foster Families for Adolescents: the healing potential of time-limited placements	473
MICHAEL CLARE: Supervision, Role Strain and Social Services Departments	489
COLIN WHITTINGTON: Abstracts (Social Work Education)	509
BOOK REVIEWS	515
BOOKS RECEIVED	539

Po teh merilih so, kot lahko pričakujemo, osredotojeni na družine, ki se vzdržujejo kooperativno. Pri parih, ki so v sovrainih odnosih, je v celotni nadomestni družini več konfliktov, manjša kohezivnost in ekspresivnost. Posebno pomembna je konfliktnost med bivšima staršema. Tak njen odnos se negativno odraža tudi v vzdušju v nadomestni družini. Raziskava torej nakazuje možnost, da slabi odnosi med bivšima zakoncema vplivajo na to, niso dovolj preučeni, da bi mogli na tej osnovi izvajati kake praktične sklepe.

Blaž Mesec

Family Process

SEPTEMBER 1988

VOLUME 27

NUMBER 3



Juvenile Drug Addiction: A Typology of Heroin Addicts and Their Families Luigi Cancrini, Sergio Cingolani, Franca Compagnoni, Daniela Constantini, and Silvia Mazzoni	261
The Transition to Parenthood: II. Stability and Change in Marital Structure Jerry M. Lewis	273
Symbiosis, the Family, and Natural Systems Robert J. Noone	285
The Time-Line Genogram: Highlighting Temporal Aspects of Family Relationships Herbert Friedman, Michael Rohrbaugh, and Sarah Krakauer	293
Obsessions/Counter-Obsessions: A Construction/Reconstruction of Meaning Marcia Sheinberg	305
Functional Illness and Family Functioning: A Comparison of Healthy and Somaticizing Adolescents Lynn S. Walker, F. Joseph McLaughlin, and John W. Greene	317
Family Therapy in Trouble: Psychoeducation as Solution and as Problem David E. K. Hunter, Robert J. Hoffnung, and Julian B. Ferholt	327
A Record-Keeping Format for Training Systemic Therapists Robert M. Bernstein and Sandra K. Burge	339
Graduate Student Marriages: An Organizational/Interactional View Michele Scheinkman	351

Neue Praxis

Inhalt

np 3/88

Ulrich Otto/Michael Opielka	Grundeinkommen und Sozialarbeit	181
Michael Voß	Jugendstrafe und Jugendstrafvollzug: Entwicklungstendenzen und kriminalpolitische Reformvorschläge mit Blick auf die Diversionpolitik	212
Wlfried Kunstmann	Von der Arbeitsloseninitiative zum Beschäftigungsprojekt	225
Peter Floerecke	Der plötzliche Tod der Jugendhilfeplanung	233
Werner Schneider	Welche Entwicklungsmöglichkeiten haben Heroinabhängige?	241
Essay		
Franz Josef Krafeld	Ganzheitliche Lebensentwürfe	251
Forschungsnotiz		
Brigitta Huhnke/ Verena Fescl	«Frauenseminare» – Lehrveranstaltungen mit frauenspezifischen Fragestellungen	256
neue praxis aktuell		
	<i>Kommentar:</i> Beschäftigungspolitik als soziale Selektion junger Erwachsener	263
	<i>Dokumentation:</i> Gute Besserung – Zur Kritik der Gesundheitsreform	264
	<i>Lokal-spezial (270); Tugenthinweise (272)</i>	
	Abstracts about the Articles	273
	Résumé des Contributions	274

Neue Praxis

Inhalt

np 4/88

Erika Steinert	Interaktionsort Frauenhaus. Zur moralischen Entwicklung von Frauenhaus-Bewohnerinnen	275
Hauke Brunkhorst	Pädagogisierung der Normalisierungsarbeit. Von der reflexiven Bettelei zur Ablösung der guten Worte vom Guten und vom Geld	290
Frank-Olaf Radtke	Ausländer-Pädagogik statt Struktur-Politik? Zweifel am verbreiteten Qualifikations- und Bildungsoptimismus	301
Klaus Barwig/ Horst Nachtsheim/ Bernd Ruoff	Ausländische Mitbürger im sozialpädagogischen Handlungsfeld: Ein Projekt an Fachschulen für Sozialpädagogik	308
Thomas Feltes	Pädagogik und Justiz. Ein Plädoyer für mehr Gerechtigkeit und Ehrlichkeit und weniger Pädagogik im Jugendstrafverfahren	315
Essay		
Rainer Treptow	Kultargesellschaft? Stop Making Sense!	328
Forschungsnotiz		
Gebhard Angele	Obdachlosigkeit in der Kleinstadt. Ergebnisse einer empirischen Erhebung in der BRD	332
Kurzdiskussion		
Peter Gitschmann	Alterssozialpolitik auf kommunaler Ebene. Bedingungen und Chancen einer altenpolitischen Sozialreform	343
neue praxis aktuell		
Karin Böllert/ Hans-Uwe Otto	<i>Kommentar:</i> Jugendhilferecht – Auf geht's?	349
Gabriele Steckmeister	<i>Dokumentation:</i> Der »Neue Start« der Frauen ins Ehrenamt <i>Glosse</i> (354); <i>Forum</i> (355); <i>Information</i> (356); <i>Tagungshinweise</i> (357); <i>Aktuelle Materialien</i> (359)	350
	Abstracts about the Articles	360
	Résumé des Contributions	361

Roland Proksch	Bekämpfung von Ausbildungs- und Berufsnot junger Menschen – eine Pflichtaufgabe der Jugendhilfe? Überlegungen zum Regelungsbedarf der Jugendberufshilfe im Jugendwohlfahrtsgesetz	363
Reinhard Hörster	Alltagsorientierte Wende in der Pädagogik. Ihre didaktische und ihre sozialwissenschaftliche Pointe.	376
Michael Winkler	»Ideen braucht man nur, wenn man nichts erlebt« Sieben Notizen zur alltagsorientierten Pädagogik.	386
Helmut-Gerhard Müller	Denn sie wissen, was sie lesen. Alternativzeitschriften als Sozialisationsmedium für Jugendliche.	401
Jürgen Reyer	Soziale Arbeit und Bevölkerungspolitik. Ehe- und Sexualberatungsstellen in der Weimarer Republik.	409
Essay		
Uwe von Dücker	Carlos – Schlüsselfigur eines peruanischen Straßenkinds	433
Kurzdiskussion		
Georg Hörmann	Intervention im frühen Lebensalter	440
neue praxis aktuell		
SPD-Landtagsfraktion	Dokumentation: Kinder sind unsere Zukunft Information (449); Tagungshinweise (450); Aktuelle Materialien (452); Personalien (453)	447
	Abstracts about the Articles •	
	Résumé des Contributions •	

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

- Margot Dolls
Für eine Erwachsenenhilfe
als behördliche Sozialarbeit 242
- Konrad Hollenbeck/ Rainer Matthes/
Günter Roghan
Zukunftsperspektiven in der Altenpflege 248
- Arbeitsgemeinschaft für Erziehungshilfe
Mädchen sind schwieriger -
Mädchenspezifische Pädagogik
in der Heimerziehung 252
- Wolfgang Gernert
Jugendmehrschutz in der Bundesrepublik 261
- Helmut Dieckmann
•Hilfe zur Arbeit• in der hessischen Praxis 268
- Ludwig Pott
Weiterbildung auf die Tagesordnung 275
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN
- Diskussionstand der Regelsatz-Neuberechnung 278
- NEUE FACHBÜCHER 279
- AUTORENVERZEICHNIS 280

Herausgeber:
Arbeitswohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

Redaktion: Heinz Meeding Technische Redaktion: Dora Art
Redaktionsberater: Rolf Ackermann, Hermann Buschfort, Ethelinde Ellers, Hannelore Fojat,
Richard Haar, Horst Koffka, Percy Lüth, Paul Saatkamp, Eva Sommer, Hans Treese, Helga Zeltner

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

- Eberhard de Haan
Wahrung und Durchsetzung der
Interessen des Staates
- Der neue Entwurf zum Ausländergesetz 282
- Wolfgang Schuth
De-facto-Filchdlinge sind gefährdet -
nicht gefährlich 287
- Heinz Niedrig
Arbeitslosenbewegung zu neuen Ufern 296
- Burkard Reichert
Katholische Soziallehre 301
- Ernst-Ulrich Huster
Die wirtschafts- und sozialpolitische
Programmatrik der evangelischen Kirche 308
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN
- Vorschläge der AW zur Aufenthalts-
rechtform für Ausländer 314
- u. v. a. m.
- NEUE FACHBÜCHER 318
- AUTORENVERZEICHNIS 320

Herausgeber:
Arbeitswohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

Redaktion: Heinz Meeding Technische Redaktion: Dora Art
Redaktionsberater: Rolf Ackermann, Hermann Buschfort, Ethelinde Ellers, Hannelore Fojat,
Richard Haar, Horst Koffka, Percy Lüth, Paul Saatkamp, Eva Sommer, Hans Treese, Helga Zeltner

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

Roger Kuntz Aktuelle Fragen zur Schulberberatung	362
Beate Eggert Pflegerotstand für Patienten und Pflegerkräfte	369
Franz Brandt/ Werner Göpfert-Divivier Sozialstationen an der Schwelle eines neuen Entwicklungsabschnittes?	373
Hans Pfaffenberger Sozialberufliche Fort- und Weiter- bildung an Fachhochschulen	384
Florian Tennstedt Wohlfahrtpolitische Tendenzen im Deutschen Kaiserreich bis 1914	389
INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN	
107 000 ABM-Beschäftigte im Bundesgebiet	396
Einrichtungen und Mitarbeiter der Jugendhilfe	396
Neuregelung des Vormund- und Pflegschaftsrechts	397
Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr	397
3,1 Millionen Sozialhilfempfänger 1987 u. v. a. m.	398
AUTORENVERZEICHNIS	
	400

Herausgeber:
Arbeitswohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

Redaktion: Heinz Neudig Technische Redaktion: Doris Airt
Redaktionsleiter: Rolf Ackermann, Hermann Buschfort, Erika-Ellen, Hannelore Fojut,
Richard Haar, Horst Korfus, Percy Lüth, Paul Saatkamp, Eva Sommer, Hans Trees, Helga Zentler

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

Uwe Mann/ Echart Reidegeld Die nationalsozialistische •Volkswohlfahrtspflege• -Dimensionen ihrer Ideologie und Praxis	402
Arbeitswohlfahrt gegen 9. AFG-Novelle	423
Die Wohlfahrtsorganisation •Volkssolidarität• in der DDR	425
Harald Hostalet/ Konrad Hummel Beratungsnetzwerk in der Altenhilfe	427
Hedi Colberg-Schrader Der Streit um flexible Öffnungszeiten des Kindergartens	431
INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN	
Sozialpolitisches Programm der SPD	434
250 Mrd. DM für Gesundheit 1986	434
Jeder 12. Einwohner ist schwer- behindert	435
Kaufkraft der Arbeitslosenhaushalte um über 20 v. H. gefallen u. v. a. m.	437
LESERFORUM	
NEUE FACHBÜCHER	
AUTORENVERZEICHNIS	
	440

Herausgeber:
Arbeitswohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

Redaktion: Heinz Neudig Technische Redaktion: Doris Airt
Redaktionsleiter: Rolf Ackermann, Hermann Buschfort, Erika-Ellen, Hannelore Fojut,
Richard Haar, Horst Korfus, Percy Lüth, Paul Saatkamp, Eva Sommer, Hans Trees, Helga Zentler

Social Work

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious, critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of NASW.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply sexual, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypical or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement or approval of any products or services advertised, any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Social Work is indexed/abstracted in: *Criminal Justice Abstracts*, *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Science*, *Current Index to Journals in Education*, *Gerontological Abstracts*, *Hospital Literature Index*, *International Journal of Behavioral Social Work and Abstracts*, *Library Association Publishing Ltd. NCFR Family Resources Database*, *Perian Press*, *Psychological Abstracts*, *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Quality Review Bulletin*, *Sage Family Studies Index*, *Science Center for Aging Information*, *Social Science Citation Index*, *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, *Social Sciences Index*.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers: individuals—\$46 for 1 year, \$82 for 2 years; libraries/institutions—\$58 for 1 year, \$106 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment includes \$8.50 for the journal. (Canada—add \$3 per subscription year; foreign—add \$12 [airfreight] per subscription year.)

National headquarters and office of publication—National Association of Social Workers, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, MD 20910 and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Copyright © 1988 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc. Printed in U.S.A.



Journal of the National Association of Social Workers
July–August 1988, Volume 33, Number 4

contents

EDITORIAL PAGE

Déjà Vu or New View? 291
June Gary Hopps

ARTICLES

Constant Struggle: E. Franklin Frazier and Black Social Work in the 1920s 293
Tony Platt and Susan Chandler

Similarities and Differences in the U.S. and South African
Civil Rights Struggles 299
James D. Orten

Black Families Headed by Single Mothers:
Growing Numbers and Increasing Poverty 306
Ann M. Nichols-Casebolt

Interviewing through an Interpreter 315
Anne O. Freed

To Parent or Relinquish: Consequences for Adolescent Mothers 320
*Steven D. McLaughlin, Susan E. Pearce, Diane L. Manninen,
and Linda D. Wings*

Metaanalysis of Research on Social Work Practice in Mental Health 325
Lynn Videka-Sherman

Performance Standards for Social Workers 339
Laurie Harkness and Paul Mulinski

A Guide to the Peer Review Process for Clinicians 345
Shelomo Osman and Sharon A. Shueman

Drugs, Dialogue, or Diet: Diagnosing and Treating the Hyperactive Child 349
Harriette C. Johnson

COMMENTS ON CURRENTS

Computer-Based Practice: Future Dream or Current Technology? 357
Paula S. Nurias and Walter W. Hudson

BOOK REVIEWS

Constance R. Ahrons and Roy H. Rodgers, *Divorced Families:
A Multidisciplinary Developmental View*
Herb Kutchins 363

David Freudberg, *Thinking about Drinking*
Eileen M. Corrigan 363

Leslie Leighninger, *Social Work: Search for Identity*
Nancy A. Humphreys 363

Peter J. Pecora and Michael J. Austin, *Managing Human Services Personnel*
Stuart A. Kirk 364

(Continued on the next page)

contents

Mary Ann Jimenez, *Changing Faces of Madness: Early American Attitudes and Treatment of the Insane*
Stanley G. McCracken 364

David P. Beverly and Edward A. McSweeney, *Social Welfare and Social Justice*
Paul Lerman 364

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED 366

POINTS AND VIEWPOINTS

Can There Be a Unified Theory for Social Work Practice? 369
Julie Jaffee Nagel

Social Work as a Behaviorist Views It: A Reply to Nagel 371
Bruce A. Thyer

"Soft" Versus "Hard" Social Work 373
Simon Davis

LETTERS 375

Social Work

June Gary Hopps, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass., *Editor-in-Chief*

NATIONAL OFFICE

Suzanne Dworkin-Peck, ACSW, *President*
Mark G. Battie, ACSW, *Executive Director*

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT

Linda Beebe, *Director of Publications*
Raymond L. Evernham, Jr., *Managing Editor*
Amy Eades, *Marketing Manager*, Sheryl Hardy, *Sales Manager*, Marie Flowers, *Senior Administrator Assistant*, Laurel J. Kumpel, *Senior Editor*, Dorothy L. Harrell, *Audrey S. Hackenberg*, *Lauren R. Taylor*, *Staff Editor*, Susan B. Marsh, *Typesetter*, Patsy Leslie, *Coloration Assistant*

EDITORIAL BOARD

David M. Austin, *University of Texas, Austin, Tex.*; Patricia L. Ewalt, *University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii*; Mary Ann Jones, *New York University, New York, N.Y.*; Ronald A. Kane, *University of Missouri, Minneapolis, Minn.*; Joan Laird, *Smith College, Northampton, Mass.*; Gary A. Lloyd, *Tulane University, New Orleans, La.* (*Ablyly Sited Editor*); John F. Longnes, *University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.*; Martha N. Ozawa, *Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.*

Shanti K. Khinduka, *Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.*, *Chair, Publications Committee*

CONSULTING EDITORS

Geraldine L. Cozener, *Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass.*; Alki Coudraglis, *Arizona State University, Tempe, Ariz.*; Harold W. Demone, Jr., *Rutgers University, New Brunswick, N.J.* (*Book Review Editor*); Margaret Elbow, *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*; Burt Galaway, *University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.*; Lawrence E. Gary, *Howard University, Washington, D.C.*; Rose Gibson, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.*; Amintha R. Harvey, *MAAT Institute for Human and Organizational Enhancement, Washington, D.C.*; Curtis Janssen, *University of Maryland, Baltimore, Md.*; Susan Matolin, *New York Hospital, New York, N.Y.*; Robert Nishimoto, *University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.*; Rosemary C. Sarr, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.*; Ann W. Shyne, *Waldenston, Mass.*; Harry Specht, *University of California, Berkeley, Calif.*; Leon Williams, *Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass.*

For information on criteria for submission to *Social Work* write for *Wiring for NASW: Information for Authors*.

Social Work

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious, critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of NASW.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply sexual, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypic or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement or approval of any products or services advertised, any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Social Work is indexed/abstracted in: *Criminal Justice Abstracts*, *Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Science*, *Current Index in Journals in Education*, *Gerontological Abstracts*, *Hospital Literature Index*, *International Journal of Behavioral Social Work and Abstracts*, *Library Association Publishing Ltd.*, *NCJRF Family Resources Database*, *PsycFirst*, *Psychological Abstracts*, *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Quality Review Bulletin*, *Sage Family Studies Index*, *Science Center for Aging Information*, *Social Sciences Citation Index*, *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, *Social Science Index*.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers: individuals—\$51 for 1 year, \$90 for 2 years; libraries/institutions—\$64 for 1 year, \$116 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment includes \$8.50 for the journal. (Canada—add \$6 per subscription year; foreign—add \$15 [air/air] per subscription year.)

National headquarters and office of publication—National Association of Social Workers, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, MD 20910 and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Copyright © 1988 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc. Printed in U.S.A.

contents

EDITORIAL PAGE

- Who's Losing? 387
June Gary Hopps and Eileen Gambrill

ARTICLES

- Social Work and the Genetics Revolution: Genetic Services 389
Julia B. Rauch
- Rights Versus Needs of Homeless Mentally Ill Persons 398
John R. Belcher
- Community Treatment of the Mentally Ill: The Promise of Mutual-Help Organizations 403
Deborah A. Salem, Edward Seidman, and Julian Rappaport
- Old Wine in New Bottles: A Feminist Perspective on Gilligan's Theory 411
Ketayun H. Gould
- Integrated Practice: A Framework for Problem Solving 417
Ruth J. Parsons, Santos H. Hernandez, and James D. Jorgensen
- Mastering the Law of Privileged Communication: A Guide for Social Workers 425
Gail L. Periman
- Social Services and Intergenerational Caregivers: Issues for Social Work 430
Enid O. Cox, Ruth J. Parsons, and Priscilla J. Kimboko
- Caregiving: Where Families Need Help 436
Marc Pilisuk and Susan Hillier Parks
- Participation of Elderly Patients in Discharge Planning: Is Self-Determination a Reality? 443
Julie S. Abramson

BRIEFLY STATED

- Autobiographical Writing: An Effective Tool for Practice with the Oldest Old 449
Joan Barry
- On the Nature of Professional Communication: Publication for Practitioners 453
Leon F. Williams and June Gary Hopps

POINTS AND VIEWPOINTS

- AIDS and Ethics: The Agenda for Social Workers 460
Frederic G. Reamer

(Continued on the next page)

contents

Effects of Childhood Sexual Abuse on the
Psychosocial Functioning of Adults 465
Herbert S. Strain

BOOK REVIEWS

Mary L. S. Vachon, *Occupational Stress in the Care of the Critically Ill,
the Dying, and the Bereaved*
Yetta H. Appel 468

Ramona T. Mercer, *First Time Motherhood: Experiences from Teens to Forties*
Tina L. Rzepnicki 468

Edward Gunz, *Professionals and Their Work in the Family Divorce Court*
Rosemary Sarri 470

Bruce A. Thyer, *Treating Anxiety Disorders: A Guide for Human Service
Professionals*
Janice Wood Wetzel 471

Ronald A. Feldman, Arlene Rubin Stiffman, and Kenneth G. Jung, *Children at
Risk: In the Web of Parental Mental Illness*
Norman A. Polansky 472

LETTERS 473

COMING IN NOVEMBER 1988

Public Child Welfare and Family Services

- Educational Preparation for Child Welfare
- Permanency Planning
- Minority Children in the Child Welfare System
- Empowerment-Based Practice in Child Welfare
- AIDS and Children
- Independent Living Services
- Black Adoptive Parents

Watch for these topics...and more in the November-December
Social Work.

Social Work

June Gary Hopps, Boston College, Chestnut
Hill, Mass., Editor-in-Chief

NATIONAL OFFICE

Suzanne Dworak-Peck, ACSW, President
Mark G. Bettle, ACSW, Executive Director

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT

Linda Beebe, Director of Publications
Raymond L. Everingham, Jr., Managing Editor
Amy Larkin, Managing Editor, Sheryl
Hardy, Solo Advisor, Marie Flowers, Senior
Administrative Assistant, Laurel J. Rumpf,
Senior Editor, Dorothy H. Okoroji, Audrey S.
Hackenberg, Lauren R. Taylor, Staff Editor,
Susan B. Marsh, Typewriter, Patsy Leslie, Cir-
culation Assistant

EDITORIAL BOARD

David M. Austin, University of Texas, Austin,
Tex.; Patricia L. Ewalt, University of Hawai-
i, Honolulu, Hawai; Josephine Jackson, Los
Angeles, Calif.; Mary Ann Jones, New York
University, New York, N.Y.; Rosalind A. Kane,
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; Joan
Laird, South College, Northampton, Mass.; Gary
A. Lloyd, Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
(Former Staff Editor John F. Longene, Univer-
sity of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; Martha N.
Ozawa, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.
Shanti K. Khinduka, Washington University,
St. Louis, Mo., Chair, Publications Committee

CONSULTING EDITORS

Geraldine L. Connor, Boston College, Chestnut
Hill, Mass.; Aiki Coudrogion, Arizona
State University, Tempe, Ariz.; Harold W.
Demmons, Jr., Rutgers University, New Brun-
swick, N.J. (Book Review Editor) Margaret
Elbow, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.;
Burt Galaway, University of Minnesota, Min-
neapolis, Minn.; Lawrence E. Gary, Howard
University, Washington, D.C.; Rose Gibson,
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.;
Amintha R. Harvey, MAAT Institute for
Human and Organizational Enhancement, Wash-
ington, D.C.; Curtis Janszen, University of Mary-
land, Baltimore, Md.; Susan Materna, New
York Hospital, New York, N.Y.; Robert
Nashimoto, University of Southern California,
Los Angeles, Calif.; Rosemary C. Sears, Univer-
sity of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; Ann W.
Shyne, Williamstown, Mass.; Harry Speech,
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; Leon
Williams, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass.

For information on criteria for submission to *Social
Work* write for *Writing for NASW: Information for
Authors*.

Social Work

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious, critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of NASW.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply racial, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypic or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement or approval of any products or services advertised, any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Social Work is indexed/abstracted in *Criminal Justice Abstracts*, *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Science*, *Current Index in Journals in Education*, *Genealogical Abstracts*, *Hospital Literature Index*, *International Journal of Behavioral Social Work and Abstracts*, *Library Association Publishing Ltd.*, *NCJF Family Resources Database*, *Purness Press*, *Psychological Abstracts*, *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Quality Review Bulletin*, *Sage Family Studies Index*, *Science Center for Aging Information*, *Social Science Citation Index*, *Social Work Research and Abstracts*, *Social Sciences Index*.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers: individuals—\$51 for 1 year, \$90 for 2 years; libraries/institutions—\$64 for 1 year, \$116 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment includes \$8.50 for the journal. (Canada—add \$6 per subscription year; foreign—add \$15 [airlift] per subscription year.)

National headquarters and office of publication—National Association of Social Workers, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, MD 20910 and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Copyright © 1988 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc. Printed in U.S.A.



Journal of the National Association of Social Workers
November–December 1988, Volume 33, Number 6

contents

GUEST EDITORIAL

Renewing Our Commitment to Child Welfare 483
Dorothy V. Harris

ARTICLES

Analyzing the Educational Backgrounds and Work Experiences of Child Welfare Personnel 485

Alice A. Lieberman, Helaine Hornby, and Marilyn Russell

Minority Children and the Child Welfare System: An Historical Perspective 493

Patricia L. Hogan and Saw-Fong Siu

Moving toward Empowerment-Based Practice in Public Child Welfare 499

Rebecca L. Hegar and Jeanne M. Hunziker

Children with HIV Infection: Collaborative Responsibilities of the Child Welfare and Medical Communities 504

Mary G. Boland, Theodore J. Allen, Guendolyn I. Long, and Mary Tasker

Contracting for Child Welfare Services in Massachusetts: Emerging Issues for Policy and Practice 511

Aileen F. Hart

An Outdoor Adventure Counseling Program for Adolescents 517

Jerry D. Marx

Reunions between Adoptees and Birthparents: The Birthparents' Experience 523

Phyllis R. Silverman, Lee Campbell, Patricia Patti, and Carolyn Style

Ethnic Identity of Transracially Adopted Hispanic Adolescents 531

Estela Andujó

BRIEFLY STATED

Independent Living Services for Youths in Foster Care 539

Anne R. Sims

Experiences of Black Families as Adoptive Parents 543

Guendolyn S. Prater and Lwla T. King

Assessment and Intervention with Adolescents Involved in Satanism 547

Barbara R. Wheeler, Spence Wood, and Richard J. Hatch

COMMENTS ON CURRENTS

Women's Career Choices and Human Service Organizations 551

David M. Austin

POINTS AND VIEWPOINTS

Children and AIDS: A Need to Rethink Child Welfare Practice 553

Jaclyn Miller and Thomas O. Carlton

(Continued on the next page)

contents

BOOK REVIEWS

- Lee Combrinck-Graham, ed., *Treating Young Children in Family Therapy*;
Steve de Shazer and Ron Kral, eds., *Indirect Approaches in Therapy*; Jill Eika
Harkaway, ed., *Eating Disorders*; and Alan J. Hovestadt and Marshall Fine,
eds., *Family of Origin Therapy*
Michele Bograd 551

- John S. Wodarski, *Social Work Practice with Children and Adolescents*
Ellen B. Bogolub 558

- Paula Allen-Mears and David A. Shore, eds., *Adolescent Sexualities: Overview
and Principles of Intervention*
Florence Lieberman 558

- Judith Jaynes and Cheryl Rugg, *Adolescents, Alcohol, and Drugs: A Practical
Guide for Those Who Work with Young People*; Donald M. Gallant, *Alcoholism:
A Guide to Diagnosis, Intervention, and Treatment*; Lawrence Metzger, *From
Denial to Recovery: Counseling Problem Drinkers, Alcoholics, and Their Families*;
and Philip J. Flores, *Group Psychotherapy with Addicted Populations*
Katherine van Wormer 559

- David J. Mangen, Vern L. Bengtson, and Pierre H. Landry, Jr., eds.,
Measurement of Intergenerational Relations
George S. Getzel 560

- David Lester, *Suicide as Learned Behavior*; and Larry Morton Gernsbacher, *The
Suicide Syndrome: Origins, Manifestations, and Alleviation of
Human Self-Destructiveness*
Karin E. Wandrei 561

- Thomas J. Powell, *Self-Help Organizations and Professional Practice*
Alfred H. Katz 562

- LETTERS 565

- INDEX 571

COMING NEXT ISSUE

- Crisis of Affordable Housing
- Feminist Social Work
- Impact of Illegal Immigration
- Dual-Career Couples
- More articles on Child Welfare

Watch for these topics and more in the January-February
1989 *Social Work*.

Social Work

June Gary Hopps, Boston College, Chestnut
Hill, Mass., *Editor-in-Chief*

NATIONAL OFFICE

Suzanne Dvorak-Peck, ACSW, *President*
Mark G. Battle, ACSW, *Executive Director*

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT

Linda Beebe, *Director of Publications*;
Raymond L. Evergann, Jr., *Managing Editor*;
Amy Eades, *Marketing Manager*; Sheryl
Hardy, *Sales Manager*; Marie Flowers, *Senior
Administrative Assistant*; Laurel J. Ruzicki,
Senior Editor; Dorothy L. Harrell, *Audrey S.
Hackenberg, Lauren R. Taylor, Staff Editors*;
Susan B. Marsh, *Typesetter*; Patsy Leslie, *Cir-
culation Assistant*; Carmen Cajulis, *Adminis-
trative Secretary*; Kevin Neal, *Subsidiary
Rights/Promotion Assistant*

EDITORIAL BOARD

David M. Austin, *University of Texas, Austin,
Tex.*; Patricia L. Ewalt, *University of Hawaii,
Honolulu, Hawaii*; Josephine Jackson, *Los
Angeles, Calif.*; Mary Ann Jones, *New York
University, New York, N.Y.*; Rosalie A. Kane,
University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minn.; Joan
Laird, *Smith College, Northampton, Mass.*; Gary
A. Lloyd, *Tulane University, New Orleans, La.*
Briefly Said Editor; John F. Longenecker,
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.; Martha N.
Osawa, *Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.*

Shanti K. Khinduka, *Washington University,
St. Louis, Mo., Chair, Publications Committee*

CONSULTING EDITORS

Geraldine L. Conner, *Boston College, Chest-
nut Hill, Mass.*; Ahiki Coudroglou, *Arizona
State University, Tempe, Ariz.*; Harold W.
Demoss, Jr., *Rutgers University, New Brun-
swick, N.J.*; *Book Review Editor*; Margaret
Elbow, *Columbia University, New York, N.Y.*;
Burt Galaway, *University of Minnesota, Min-
neapolis, Minn.*; Lawrence E. Gary, *Howard
University, Washington, D.C.*; Rose Gibson,
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.;
Annella R. Harvey, *MAAT Institute for
Human and Organizational Enhancement, Wash-
ington, D.C.*; Curtis Jansen, *University of Mary-
land, Baltimore, Md.*; Susan Mastoris, *New
York Hospital, New York, N.Y.*; Robert
Nashimoto, *University of Southern California,
Los Angeles, Calif.*; Rosemary C. Sarr, *Univer-
sity of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.*; Ann W.
Shyue, *Williamstown, Mass.*; Harry Specht,
University of California, Berkeley, Calif.; Leon
Williams, *Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass.*

MANUSCRIPT ADVISORS

Thomas Owen Carlton, *Virginia Com-
monwealth University, Richmond, Va.*; Albert
Haerwell, *Boston College, Chestnut Hill, Mass.*;
Carolyne Thomas, *Boston College, Chestnut Hill,
Mass.*