

ARCHIV

für Wissenschaft und
Praxis der sozialen Arbeit
ArchsozArb

Vierteljahreshefte zur Förderung
von Sozial-, Jugend- und
Gesundheitshilfe

Herausgegeben von Professor Dr. Teresa Bock
Rektoratstraße 46, 4060 Viersen 1

im Auftrag
des Deutschen Vereins für öffentliche
und private Fürsorge
und des Instituts für Gemeinwohl GmbH
beide in Frankfurt/Main.

Schriftleitung:
Walter Schellhorn, Dr. Margarete Heinz
Am Stockborn 1-3, 6000 Frankfurt/Main

Frankfurt/Main · 18. Jahrgang · Nr. 3/1987

| Inhalt | Seite |
|--|-------|
| Abschied von den Professionen oder die Entzauberung der Experten. Zur Situation der helfenden Berufe in den 80er Jahren Dr. Bernd Dewe und Professor Dr. Wilfried Ferchhoff, Bielefeld | 147 |
| Sozialarbeiter zwischen Beratungsanspruch und institutioneller Anbindung. Zur Psycho- dynamik einer Berufsrolle Claus Reis, Frankfurt/Main und Dr. Norbert Spengenberg, Gießen | 183 |
| Berichte | |
| Zur Reziprozität des Helfens - Probleme und Schwierigkeiten der Krankheitsbewältigung in der Ehe. Eine qualitative Analyse am Beispiel von Krankheitsepisoden Dr. Vera Grunow-Lutter, Kassel | 196 |
| Die Deutsche Akademie für pädagogische und soziale Frauenarbeit und ihre Jahreskurse Professor Peter Reinicke, Berlin | 210 |
| Buchbesprechungen | |
| | 223 |

Die Einzelhefte des Archivs erscheinen
vierteljährlich; Auslieferung jeweils in
der Mitte des Quartals.
Verlag:
Eigenverlag des Deutschen Vereins
für öffentliche und private Fürsorge,
Am Stockborn 1-3, 6000 Frankfurt/M. 50,
Telefon: 069/58031
Postgiroto.: Frankfurt/M. 100847-607
Bankkonto:
Stadtsparkasse Frankfurt/M. 130706.
Druck: Hugo Häsmüller,
Berner Straße 12, 6000 Frankfurt/M. 56.

Die Auslieferung an Nichtmitglieder des Vereins
und an den Buchhandel erfolgt durch den Verlag
W. Kohlhammer GmbH, Heilbronnerstraße 69,
7000 Stuttgart 80.
Der Bezugspreis beträgt 60 DM jährlich (inkl. Versand-
kosten und MwSt.); für Mitglieder des Deutschen Vereins
ein 40 DM jährlich (zuzügl. Versandkosten und MwSt.);
Einzelheft 15 DM (inkl. Versandkosten und MwSt.);
für Mitglieder des Deutschen Vereins 10 DM (zuzügl.
Versandkosten und MwSt.).

Alle Rechte, auch das der Übersetzung,
sind vorbehalten.

CRITICAL SOCIAL POLICY

ISSUE 18
VOLUME 6 NUMBER 3 WINTER 1986/87

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| The future of full employment | |
| The full employment illusion | |
| JOHN KEANE and JOHN OWENS | 4 |
| The non-obsolescence of the right to work | |
| MICHAEL RUSTIN | 8 |
| | |
| Working-class opinion and welfare strategies: beyond the state and the market | |
| MARK HYDE and BOB DEACON | 15 |
| | |
| The new food policies | |
| TIM LANG | 32 |
| | |
| <i>Struggles and experiences</i> | |
| Older people in struggle | 48 |
| | |
| Council chaos: the Anglo-Irish Accord and its impact on Community groups | 58 |
| | |
| <i>Commentary on social policy</i> | |
| Women's income in and out of employment | |
| LESLEY JORDAN and BARBARA WAINE | 63 |
| | |
| The 'coercive tilt' in probation practice: one step forward, two steps back | |
| BRIAN WILLIAMS | 79 |
| | |
| Accommodation outcomes in old age: a discussion of trends | |
| ROBIN MEANS | 84 |
| | |
| <i>Feedback</i> | |
| | |
| <i>Reviews</i> | |
| | 103 |

CRITICAL SOCIAL POLICY

ISSUE 19

VOLUME 7 NUMBER 1 SUMMER 1987

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| What price the sale of reproductive technology RAMONA KOVAL | 5 |
| The politics of the new reproductive technologies RAYAH FELDMAN | 21 |
| Putting violence towards social workers into context NEIL SMALL | 40 |
| Take-up campaigns: fighting poverty through the post PETE ALCOCK and JANE SHEPHERD | 52 |
| <i>Struggles and experiences</i> Repressing the living dead: penal policy and the Peterhead demonstration | 68 |
| <i>Commentary on social policy</i> | |
| Into debt ANNE BURROWS, STEVE OUTRAM and MIKE WOLFE | 73 |
| Further education without tiers DENIS GLEASON and MICHAEL HOPKINS | 77 |
| Protest and disorder: the Public Order Act, 1986 DAVID DIXON | 90 |
| <i>Feedback</i> | 99 |
| <i>Reviews</i> | 115 |

EVALUATION REVIEW

A JOURNAL OF APPLIED SOCIAL RESEARCH

Volume 11, Number 3

June 1987

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| Applying Theories of Aging to Evaluation of Social Programs for the Elderly HOWARD LITWIN | 267 |
| The Model-Guided Method for Monitoring Program Implementation JOHN S. BREKKE | 281 |
| Cost Effectiveness of theaprofam Program for Voluntary Surgical Contraception in Guatemala MARK E. McBRIDE, JANE T. BERTRAND, ROBERTO SANTISO, and VICTOR HUGO FERNANDEZ | 300 |
| Reducing Dependence on Central Electric Heating Systems: <i>An Evaluation of an Experimental Program</i> RICHARD S. RIDGE and RONALD K. WATTS | 327 |
| An Implementation Evaluation of Community Corrections DEBRA J. ROG and GARY T. HENRY | 337 |
| Retrospective and Prospective Analysis: <i>Linking Program Evaluation and Forecasting</i> ELEANOR CHELIMSKY | 355 |
| Craft Note | |
| Assessing Decision-Making Risk and Information Needs in Evaluation ROBERT D. BROWN and DAVID G. PRENTICE | 371 |



SAGE PUBLICATIONS / Newbury Park Beverly Hills London New Delhi



Family Process

| | |
|---|-----|
| Epistemological Confusion in Family Therapy and Research E. H. Auerswald | 317 |
| On Description of Family Therapy Stuart Golann | 331 |
| Families and the Origins of Child Behavior Problems Mark R. Dadds | 341 |
| Infertility as Boundary Ambiguity: One Theoretical Perspective Linda Hammer Burns | 359 |
| Assessing Parent-Child Relationships: A Report of Normative Scores and Revalidation of Two Clinical Scales Benjamin E. Saunders and Robert A. Schuchts | 373 |
| Family Characteristics and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: A Follow-Up of Israeli Combat Stress Reaction Casualties Zahava Solomon, Mario Mikulincer, Batia Freid, and Yohanan Wosner | 383 |
| Discussions | |
| Bird Talk, Sacred Talk, Criminal Talk: On Jargon Carlos E. Sluzki | 395 |
| Jargon, Ambiguity, Pomposity, and Other Pests Bryan Lask | 396 |
| Listen, Youse Guys, Languish Ain't No Kleenex! Paul Watzlawick | 397 |

International Social Work
Volume 29 Number 3 July 1986

International Social Work
Volume 29 Number 4 October 1986

| | | |
|---|-----|--|
| Guest editorial | 195 | |
| Abstracts, résumés, resumenes | 199 | |
| International perspectives | | |
| Social work education in twenty-one European countries: a comparative description | 203 | |
| <i>Hans Jochen Brauns and David Kramer</i> | | |
| Articles | | |
| Social work components in the integrated rural development programme in India | 207 | |
| <i>G. Narayana Reddy</i> | | |
| Working with political refugees: new challenges to international social work | 215 | |
| <i>Kathleen M. McInnis</i> | | |
| Ethnic elderly people in long-term care facilities of the dominant culture: implications for social work practice and education | 227 | |
| <i>Michael J. Mar-Leon and Rita Bonar</i> | | |
| Effective social services through international child sponsorship programmes | 237 | |
| <i>David J. Herrell</i> | | |
| Intercountry casework | 247 | |
| <i>David Cox</i> | | |
| National and intercountry adoptions in Latin America | 257 | |
| <i>Ilse Goldschmidt</i> | | |
| Editorial | 283 | |
| International perspectives | | |
| Sugata Dasgupta and the no poverty society | 285 | |
| <i>Thomas Walz</i> | | |
| Abstracts, résumés, resumenes | 289 | |
| Articles | | |
| The use of nonviolence as a framework for social work activity in the area of social change: a course outline | 293 | |
| <i>Robert Carew</i> | | |
| Macro-level social work manpower planning: with illustrations from experiences of Hong Kong | 307 | |
| <i>H. K. Wong</i> | | |
| Predictors of job satisfaction, burnout and turnover among social workers in Norway and the USA: a cross cultural study | 323 | |
| <i>David P. Hulme, Srimika Jayaratne and Paul Thyness</i> | | |
| Changes in the collective family in the Soviet Union: a comparative perspective | 335 | |
| <i>Salvatore Imbrogno</i> | | |
| Community-oriented social work in a rural and remote Hebridean patch | 349 | |
| <i>Emilia E. Martinez-Bravley</i> | | |
| Book reviews | 373 | |

NEUE PRAXIS

Inhalt

np 3/87

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| Heiko Waller | Sozialarbeit und Gesundheitsförderung | 201 |
| Peter Franzkowiak | Jugend, Gesundheit und Gesundheitsförderung | 210 |
| Harald Hottelet | Veränderungsbedarf in der Jugendhilfe | 225 |
| Lothar Böhnisch/ Klaus Blanc | »Land« als Defizit? Zur Situation der Jugendhilfe in ländlichen Regionen | 238 |
| Dieter Neubert | Sozialarbeit und Entwicklung in Kenya | 246 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>Essay</i> Hartmut Dießenbacher | Gibt es einen gesundheitspolitischen Gerontozid? | 257 |
| <hr/> | | |
| <i>Kurzdiskussion</i> | | |
| Michael Praschma | Kindheit – eine vernachlässigte Kategorie stadtteilbe-zogener Arbeit | 265 |
| Jürgen Ahrens | Allgemeinbildung contra Qualifikation – Eine falsche Alternative | 271 |
| <hr/> | | |
| neue praxis aktuell | | |
| Arbeitsgruppe »Armut und Unterversorgung« | <i>Dokumentation: Armutsbilanzierung in der Bundesrepublik</i> <i>lokal-spezial</i> (S. 279); <i>Information</i> (S. 280); <i>Kurz notiert</i> (S. 281); <i>Tätigkeitshinweise</i> (S. 283); <i>Aktuelle Materialien</i> (S. 284) | 275 |
| <hr/> | | |
| | Abstracts about the Articles | 286 |
| | Résumé des Contributions | 287 |

NEUE PRAXIS

Inhalt

np 4/87

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| Reinhart Lempp | Spielsucht Lust, Zwang und schlechtes Gewissen | 289 |
| Ingrid Krieger/ Bernd Schläfke | Die Lebenslage junger arbeitsloser Sozialhilfe- empfänger | 299 |
| Norbert Spangenberg/ Claus Reis | Vom Umgang mit Multiproblemfamilien: Die Sozial- bürokratie auf der Couch | 313 |
| Reinhold Boschert | Krise und Existenz | 326 |
| Christian Niemeyer | Verstehen oder Kolonialisieren? | 336 |
| <i>Essay</i> Günter Hörmann | Schöner leben auf Kredit? Wie man bei uns Schulden beitreibt! | 347 |
| <i>Kurzdiskussion</i> Hans Thiersch | Integration als Aufgabe der Normalisierung | 352 |
| <i>Reisebericht</i> Friedrich Ortmann/ Rainer Treptow | Soziale Sicherheit in der Volksrepublik China | 358 |
| <i>Tagungsbericht</i> Frauke Clausen | Tagung »Selbstevaluation in der sozialen Arbeit« | 370 |
| <i>Kontroverse</i> Rudolph Bauer Hans-Josef Wollasch | Wohlfahrtsverbände in der NS-Zeit Kreuze und Hakenkreuz »Wieviel besser stehen wir heute mit unserer Klugheit da . . .« | 371 375 |
| neue praxis aktuell Direktorium des Instituts für Sozialpädagogik der TU Berlin | <i>Dokumentation:</i> Das Kreuzberger »Maifest«. Symptom einer Gegenwart ohne Zukunft <i>lokal-spezial</i> (379); <i>Information</i> (381); <i>Tagungs- hinweise</i> (382); <i>Aktuelle Materialien</i> (384) | 377 |
| | Abstracts about the Articles | 385 |
| | Résumé des contributions | 386 |

NEUE PRAXIS

Inhalt

np 5/87

| | | |
|--|---|------------|
| Burkart Lutz* | Zukunft der Arbeit und soziale Integration | 387 |
| Walter Hornstein* | Jugendhilfe vor neuen Aufgaben – Möglichkeiten und Perspektiven | 391 |
| Helmut Richter | Kommunalpädagogik vs. Kommunalpolitik Subkultur, Devianz und Konfliktshilfung (I) | 401 |
| Anneke Napp-Peters | Sozialisation durch den Vater | 413 |
| Wolf-Wedigo Wolfram | Ehescheidung: Auswirkungen auf die Betroffenen | 423 |
| Luise Hartwig/ Carola Kuhlmann | Sexueller Mißbrauch an Töchtern – der verschwiegene Aspekt der Gewalt in der Familie | 436 |
| Hans Haferkamp | Technischer Staat und neue soziale Kontrolle – nur Mythen der Soziologie? | 447 |
| <i>Essay</i> | | |
| Udo Bullmann | Planloser Aktionismus reicht nicht aus – Zur Notwendigkeit einer integrierten lokalen Beschäftigungspolitik in der Krise | 457 |
| <i>Kurzdiskussion</i> | | |
| Gerold Strack | Grundzüge einer zukünftigen Jugendarbeit | 464 |
| <i>Forschungsnotiz</i> | | |
| Benno Hafenerger u. a. | Sozialarbeit als Beruf | 467 |
| <i>Tagungsbericht</i> | | |
| Uwe Sielert | Ehrenamtlichkeit | 471 |
| <i>neue praxis aktuell</i> | | |
| Hans-Uwe Otto/ Maria-Eleonora Karsten | Kommentar: Jugendhilfe auf dem Irrweg <i>Dokumentation: Stellungnahme und Empfehlungen der AGJ zur Sozialpädagogischen Familienhilfe</i> <i>Lokal-Spezial</i> (S. 482); <i>Informationen</i> (S. 483); <i>Tagungshinweise</i> (S. 484); <i>kurz notiert</i> (S. 485); <i>Aktuelle Materialien</i> (S. 485); <i>Nachruf</i> (S. 486) | 475 477 |
| | Abstracts about the Articles | 487 |
| | Résumé des contributions | 488 |

* Die Beiträge von Burkart Lutz und Walter Hornstein sind überarbeitete Fassungen ihrer Referate auf dem Fachkongress «Jugend und Arbeit» vom 1.-3. Juni 1987 in Königswinter, veranstaltet vom BMJFFG – Bundesjungdkonsortium – in Zusammenarbeit mit BBJ-consult. Die Ergebnisse des Kongresses werden im Frühjahr 1988 von den Veranstaltern als Buch veröffentlicht.

Social Casework

The Journal of Contemporary Social Work

- VIETNAM VETERANS: THE ROAD TO RECOVERY, by Joel Odier Bende and Ervin Randolph Parson. POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER AND THE WAR VETERAN PATIENT, edited by William E. Kelly. Reviewed by Janet Draper.
- CHARACTEROLOGICAL TRANSFORMATION: THE HARD WORK MIRACLE, by Stephen M. Johnson. COGNITIVE-BEHAVIORAL THERAPY FOR IMPULSIVE CHILDREN, by Philip C. Kendall and Lauren Bravell. Reviewed by Kevin J. Corcoran.
- RESOLVING RESISTANCES IN PSYCHOTHERAPY, by Herbert S. Sivan. Reviewed by Florence Lehrman.

- READING, WRITING, AND RAGE: THE FAMILY AND THE SCHOOL: A JOINT SYSTEM'S APPROACH TO PROBLEMS WITH CHILDREN, edited by Emilia Dowling and Elsie Osborne. Reviewed by Elizabeth Dose.
- ESTABLISHING AND BUILDING EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, by Donald W. Myers. Reviewed by R. L. McNeel.

- FAMILY PROBLEM SOLVING, by William J. Reid. Reviewed by Sutton Whirlow-Dowen.

Volume 68 Number 4 April 1987

Articles

- 195 Treatment Discontinuance: Grounds for Optimism
Ronald W. Toseeland

- 205 Resistant Clients: Confrontation, Interpretation, and Alliance
Carl Hartman and Diane Reynolds

- 214 Psychosocial Functioning of Adolescents in Foster Care
Elizabeth M. Timbereake and Mary Jeanne Verdiack

- 223 Alcoholics Anonymous and the Alcoholic Defense Structure
Norman Winegar, Tedd A. Stephens, and E. Douglas Varney

- 229 Licensure: Help or Hindrance to Women Social Workers
Roberta Rehner Jversen

- 234 Every Twelfth Shopper: Who Shoplifts and Why?
JoAnn Ray

240 News and Views

- The Social Worker as a Victim of Violence
LeRoy G. Schultz

245 Editorial Notes

- Evaluation of an Indian Student Placement Program:
An Editorial Response
Terry L. Cross

- 370 Author's Reply • *John S. Brokke*

- 373 Author's Response to Reviewer • *Laurerene M. Mad*

- 377 Reviewer's Reply • *Michael R. Sain*

Book Reviews

- 380 Priscilla Ferguson Clement, *Welfare and the Poor in the Nineteenth-Century City: Philadelphia, 1800-1874* • *Mark J. Bouman*

- 382 Theodore R. Marmor, *Politics, Analysis and American Medical Care* • *Neil Stuart*

- 384 Joan Moore and Harry Pachon, *Hispanics in the United States* • *Jorge Casuso*

- 386 Elizabeth D. Huttman, *Social Services for the Elderly* • *Victoria E. Burnsagain*

388 Brief Notices

391 Contributors

PUBLISHED SINCE 1920

Social Casework

The Journal of Contemporary Social Work

Volume 68

Number 5

May 1987

Articles

- 259 Stress in the Workplace: A Framework for Research and Practice
Rebecca Donovan
- 267 Black, Gay, Alcoholic Men: Their Character and Treatment
Larry Icard and Donald M. Traumstein
- 273 Harvest of Despair: Using the ABCX Model for Farm Families in Crisis
Mary P. Van Hook
- 279 Burnout and Values in the Social Service Profession
Joseph A. Walsh
- 284 Emotional Motivations for Family Treatment
James E. Lantz
- 290 The Empirical Clinical Practice Debate
André Ivanoff, Betty J. Blythe, and Scott Briar
- 299 Focal-Conflict Theory: A Model for Teaching Dynamic Practice
Jerrold R. Brandell

311 Forum

- A Family Ethic for Our Time
Harold Lewis

314 Comments from Readers

315 Book Reviews

- GROUP THERAPY WITH CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS, edited by Barbara B. Sieker and Christine S. Kandara. *Reviewed by Barbara R. Wheeler.*
- WORKING WITH FAMILIES OF THE MENTALLY ILL, by Kayla F. Bernstein and Anthony F. Lehman. *Reviewed by Sonja Rhodes.*
- GROWING UP POOR, by Terry Williams and William Kornblum. *Reviewed by Albert S. Alissi.*
- TREATING THE ALCOHOLIC: A DEVELOPMENTAL MODEL OF RECOVERY, by Sephano Brown. *Reviewed by Diane Grodine.*



Social Casework is published by Family Service America, since 1911 the leadership organization for family service agencies through the United States and Canada.

SOCIAL SERVICE REVIEW

Contents

June 1987 Volume 61 Number 2

- 183 The Benefits of Beneficence • *Marshall B. Jones*
218 Reconceptualizing the Philosophical Perspective of Social Work • *Ann Weick*
231 Naturalistic Inquiry: An Alternative Model for Social Work Assessment • *Mary K. Rodewell*
247 The Effect of the 1981 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act on Welfare Recipients and Work Incentives • *Robert Moffit and Douglas A. Wolf*
261 Income Maintenance Workers: Technicians or Service Providers? • *Jan L. Hagen*
272 Delivering Services under Permanency Planning • *Michael R. Sosin*
291 A National Survey of In-Service Training Experiences of Child Welfare Supervisors and Workers • *Diane Vinokur-Kaplan*
305 The Parameters of Network Intervention: A Social Work Application • *Gail K. Auslander and Howard Litwin*
319 Isabella Graham and Joanna Bethune: Trailblazers of Organized Women's Benevolence • *Dorothy G. Becker*
337 Information Gain through Integrated Research Approaches • *William R. Nugent*

Debate with Authors

- 365 Comments on "The Future of Community Organization in Social Work" • *Stan Weiner*
367 Authors' Reply • *Stanley Wenocur and Michael Reich*
368 Comments on "Scientific Imperatives in Social Work Research: Pluralism Is Not Skepticism" • *Martha Heineman Pieper*

Social Work

contents

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of NASW.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply sexual, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypic or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement; approval of any products or services advertised, any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Social Work is indexed/abstracted in: Criminal Justice Abstracts, Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Science, Current Index to Journals in Education, Gerontological Abstracts, Hospital Literature Index, International Journal of Behavioral Social Work and Abstracts, Library Association Publishing List, NCJR Family Resources Database, Pearson Press, Psychological Abstracts, Public Affairs Information Service, Quality Review Bulletin, Sex Family Studies Index, Science Center for Aging Information, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Work Research and Abstracts, Social Work Research and Abstracts, Social Sciences Index.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers: individuals—\$46 for 1 year, \$82 for 2 years; libraries/institutions—\$58 for 1 year, \$106 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment includes \$8.50 for the journal. (Canada—add \$3 per subscription year; foreign—add \$12 later list per subscription year.)

National headquarters and office of publication—National Association of Social Workers, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, MD and at Albany, NY. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Copyright © 1987 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc. Printed in U.S.A.

EDITORIAL PAGE

- Who's Setting Social Work's Priorities? 99

ARTICLES

- An Integrated Team Approach to Community Mental Health 101

Bruce A. Paradis

- The Dane Beyond the Family System 105

John Victor Compher

- A Model Project for Families of the Chronically Mentally Ill 110

Patricia A. Ferris and Catherine A. Marshall

- The Biological Basis of Schizophrenia 115

Edward H. Taylor

- Aftercare Treatment for Schizophrenics

Living at Home 122

Jody D. Iodice and John S. Wodarski

- Culturally Sensitive Treatment of Black Alcoholic Families 130

Mary Lou Politi Ziter

- Relapse Prevention with Substance Abusers: Clinical Issues and Myths 138

Dennis C. Daley

- Homosexuality in the Family: Lesbian and Gay Spouses 143

Norman L. Wyers

- Contingency Analysis: Toward a Unified Theory for Social Work Practice 150

Bruce A. Thyer

BRIEFLY STATED

- Licensing Exams: How Valid Are They? 159

David A. Johnson and Dan Huff

- Parents in Prison: New Directions for Social Services 162

Creaside Finney Hartston and Patricia W. Lockett

- Interviewing the Sexually Abused Child with Anatomically Correct Dolls 165

Jerilyn A. Shamroy

(Continued on the next page)

contents

BOOK REVIEWS

Anne Minahan, editor-in-chief, *Encyclopedia of Social Work*; Sumner M. Rosen, David Fanshel, and Mary E. Lutz, eds., *Face of the Nation 1987*; Robert P. Stewart 167

Herbert S. Strean, *Resolving Resistances in Psychotherapy*; Jill Horowitz 167

Donald F. Krill, *The Beat Worker: Humanizing Social Work and Psychotherapy Practice*; Carol H. Meyer 168

Toba Schwaber Kerson with Lawrence A. Kerson, *Understanding Chronic Illness: The Medical and Psychosocial Dimensions of Nine Diseases*; L. Diane Bernard 168

Sheldon H. Danziger and Daniel H. Weinberg, eds., *Fighting Poverty: What Works and What Doesn't*; Martha R. Burt and Karen J. Pittman, *Testing the Social Safety Net: The Impact of Changes in Support Programs during the Reagan Administration*; Mimi Abramovitz 169

Nan Van Den Berg and Lynn B. Cooper, eds., *Feminist Visions for Social Work*; Carel B. Germain 170

Dianne Cleveland, *Incest: The Story of Three Women*; J. Dianne Garner 171

Nancy R. Hooyman and Wendy Lustbader, *Taking Care: Supporting Older People and Their Families*; Elizabeth D. Huttman, *Social Services for the Elderly*; William J. Sauer and Raymond T. Coward, eds., *Social Support Networks and the Care of the Elderly: Theory, Research, and Practice*; Rosalie A. Kane 171

Katherine A. Kendall, ed., *Eileen Blackey: Pathfinder for the Profession*; Harold Lewis 172

Merie A. Fossum and Marilyn J. Mason, *Facing Shame: Families in Recovery*; Meredith Hanson 172

Ludwig L. Geismar and Katherine M. Wood, *Family and Delinquency: Resocializing the Young Offender*; John F. Longres 173

Mary Ann Jones, *A Second Chance for Families: Follow-up of a Program to Prevent Foster Care*; Leslie M. Stein and Janet L. Hoopes, *Identity Formation in the Adopted Adolescent: The Delaware Family Study*; Joan Shireman 173

Selected List of Publications Received 174

Social Work

June Gary Hoppe, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA; Editor-in-Chief

NATIONAL OFFICE

Dorothy V. Harris, ACSW, President; Mark G. Battie, ACSW, Executive Director

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

Jacqueline Marx Atkins, Executive Editor; Barbara A. Murray, Editorial/Promotion Manager; Wendy Almeleh, F. Peter Arnold, Jeanne L. Lance, Staff Editors; Linda Beebe, Sales/Marketing Manager; Marcia Kovarsky, Rights and Permissions

EDITORIAL BOARD

Stephen M. Algoe, Iowa State University; Ames, IA; David M. Austin, University of Texas, Austin, TX; Patricia L. Ewald, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS; Naomi Gottlieb, University of Washington, Seattle, WA; Mary Ann Jones, New York University, New York, NY; Gary A. Lloyd, private practice, New Orleans, LA (Briefly Stated Editor); John F. Longres, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI; Paula Allen-Meares, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL; Martha N. Ozawa, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

Shanti K. Khinduka, Washington University, St. Louis, MO; Chair, Publications Committee

CONSULTING EDITORS

Geraldine L. Conner, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA; Aliki Coudroy, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ; Harold W. Demoss, Jr., Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ; Margaret Elbow, University of New York, NY; Burt Galaway, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; Lawrence E. Gary, Hunter College, New York, NY; Ross Gibson, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; Aminta E. Harvey, MAAT Institute for Human and Organizational Enhancement, Washington, DC; Curtis Jantzen, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD; Rosalie A. Kane, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; Susan Mather, New York Hospital, New York, NY; Robert Niemann, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA; Rosemary C. Sarri, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; Ann W. Shyne, Bronxville, NY; Bernice K. Simon, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (Book Review Editor); Harry Specht, University of California, Berkeley, CA

For information on criteria for submission to *Social Work* write for Information for Authors about NASW Publications; for reprints or permission see Volume 32, Number 1, p. 83.

Social Work

Journal of the National Association of Social Workers

July-August 1987, Volume 32, Number 4

contents

EDITORIAL PAGE

- The Cost of Caring 275

ARTICLES

- Universalism and Income Testing in Family Policy:
New Perspectives on an Old Debate 277
Sheila B. Kamerman and Alfred J. Kahn
- Women and the Postindustrial Welfare State 282
June Axinn and Mark J. Stern
- Children's Policy and Women's Policy: Congruence or Conflict? 289
Dorothy C. Miller
- Vulnerability of Working Parents: Balancing Work and Home Roles 295
Bradley Googins and Dianne Burden
- Unemployment Among Low-Income Women: An Exploratory Study 301
Rebecca Donovan, Nina Jaffe, and Viola M. Prite
- Battered Women: The Transformation of a Social Problem 306
Liane V. Davis
- Gender and Homelessness 312
Jan L. Hagen
- Gender and Publication Rates: A Reassessment with Population Data 317
Allen Rubin and David M. Powell
- Groups for the Wives of Gay and Bisexual Men 321
Sandra Auerback and Charles Moser
- Adolescent Depression: Assessing the Impact of Negative Cognitions
and Socioenvironmental Problems 326
Ronald L. Simons and Martin G. Miller
- Social Workers' Perceptions of Counseling Effectiveness
for Asian American Clients 331
Noreen Mokuau
- Sexual Discrimination in Social Work: Is It Salary or Advancement? 336
Reginald O. York, H. Carl Henley, and Dorothy N. Gamble
- The Changing Role of Women and Social Security Reform 341
Barbara Brooks Johnson
- Life Model Versus Conflict Model: A Feminist Perspective 346
Ketayun H. Gould

(Continued on the next page)

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious, critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of NASW.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply sexual, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypic or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement or approval of any products or services advertised; any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Social Work is indexed/abstracted in: Criminal Justice Abstracts, Current Contents/Social and Behavioral Sciences, Current Index to Journals in Education, Gerontological Abstracts, Hospital Literature Index, International Journal of Behavioral Social Work and Abstracts, Library Association Publishing Ltd., NCFR Family Resources Database, Pierian Press, Psychological Abstracts, Public Affairs Information Service, Quality Review Bulletin, Sage Family Studies Index, Science Center for Aging Information, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Work Research and Abstracts, Social Sciences Index.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers individuals—\$46 for 1 year; \$82 for 2 years; libraries/institutions—\$56 for 1 year; \$106 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment includes \$8.50 for the journal. (Canada—add \$3 per subscription year; foreign—add \$12 [air lift] per subscription year.)

National headquarters and office of publication—National Association of Social Workers, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, MD and at Albany, NY. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, MD 20910.

Copyright © 1987 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc. Printed in U.S.A.

contents

COMMENTS ON CURRENTS

- Government Policies and Black Progress:
The Role of Social Research in Public Policy Debates 353
Willard Richan

- Portrait of a Social Worker in China 356
Bong-ho Mok

- Forty-Two Ethiopian Boys: Observations of Their First Year in Israel 359
Suellen Zima

BRIEFLY STATED

- Notes to the Experts from the Parent of a Handicapped Child 361
Rosemary Alexander and Patricia Tompkins-McGill

- Alcoholic Women on Skid Row 362
Sandra C. Anderson

BOOK REVIEWS

- Fritz B. Simon, Helm Stierlin, and Lyman C. Wynne, eds.
The Language of Family Therapy: A Systemic Vocabulary and Sourcebook Harry Wasserman 366

- William J. Reid, *Family Problem Solving*; and Audrey D. Smith and William J. Reid, *Role-Sharing Marriage* Jo Ann Allen 366

- Lisa Kaplan, *Working with Multiproblem Families*
Richard H. Calica 367

LETTERS 368

Social Work

June Gary Hoppe, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA, Editor-in-Chief

NATIONAL OFFICE

Dorothy V. Harris, ACSW, President
Mark G. Battie, ACSW, Executive Director

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT

Linda Beebe, Director of Publications
Raymond L. Evernham, Jr., Managing Editor
Laurel J. Rumpf, Senior Editor
Dorothy Harrell, Audrey S. Hockenberg, Staff Editors
Susan B. Marsh, Type Coordinator

EDITORIAL BOARD

Stephen M. Algoe, Iowa State University, Ames, IA; **David M. Austin**, University of Texas, Austin, TX; **Patricia L. Ewald**, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS; **Naomi Gottlieb**, University of Washington, Seattle, WA; **Mary Ann Jones**, New York University, New York, NY; **Gary A. Lloyd**, private practice, New Orleans, LA (briefly Stated Editor); **John F. Longres**, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI; **Paula Allen-Meares**, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL; **Martha N. Ozawa**, Washington University, St. Louis, MO

Shanti K. Khinduka, Washington University, St. Louis, MO, Chair, Publications Committee

CONSULTING EDITORS

Geraldine L. Conner, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA; **Alikki Coudrion**, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ; **Harold W. Demoss, Jr.**, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ; **Margaret Eibew**, New York, NY; **Burt Galaway**, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; **Lawrence E. Gary**, Hunter College, New York, NY; **Rose Gilbreath**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; **Amelia E. Harvey**, MAAT Institute for Human and Organizational Enhancement, Washington, D.C.; **Curtis Jantzen**, University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD; **Rosalie A. Kane**, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN; **Susan Matorin**, New York Hospital, New York, NY; **Robert Nishimoto**, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA; **Rosemary C. Serri**, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI; **Anne W. Shyne**, Bronxville, NY; **Bernice K. Simon**, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (Book Review Editor); **Harry Specht**, University of California, Berkeley, CA

For information on criteria for submission to *Social Work* write for information for Authors about NASW Publications; for reprints or permission see Volume 32, Number 1, p. 85 and Volume 32, Number 3, p. 270.

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

- Margret Dieck
Der vierte Familienbericht von 1986
- Grundlage elternpolitischer Entscheidungen? 242
- Fred Karl
Aktivierende und zugehende Altenarbeit
im Stadtteil 250
- Ernst Engelke
Die Pflege Schwerst- und Sterbenskranker
aus der Sicht der Betroffenen 255
- Franz Petermann
Umgang mit aggressiven Kindern 263
- Karl Bronke / Hans-Christoph Hoppensack /
Friedhorst Krichisch
Neuorganisation kommunaler Sozialdienste
in Bremen 268
- Stellungnahme der Arbeitserwohlfahrt
Der Stellenwert der Tageseinrichtungen
für Kinder innerhalb der Arbeitserwohlfahrt 277
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN
- 25 Jahre Sozialdienste der AW für Ausländer 279
- AW-Familienbildungsarbeiten 280
- Fachtagung »25 Jahre BSHG«
u. a. 280
- Herausgeber:
Arbeiterwohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

INHALT

- Eckhard Kaschorn / Esther Weltzel-Pölzer
Interventionsmöglichkeiten bei Altersverwirrtheit 282
- Gerd Brunnert
Der Notfalldienst in Stuttgart 290
- Monique Krietsch-Fauchs / Doris Schaeffer
Selbsthilfegruppenarbeit brustamputierter Frauen 295
- Uta McDonald-Schlüchting / Heinz Oeffe
Beratung: ergebnis- oder prozeßorientiert? 299
- Gerhard Igls
Das Dreiecksverhältnis im Sozialhilferecht 306
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN
- Neue Sozialhilfe-Daten 313
- Neue polizeiliche Kriminalstatistik 315
- »Einstiegstarife« in die Zwei-Klassen-Arbeitnehmer - made in USA 315
- DGSP kritisiert Richtlinien der Bundesärztekammer zur Sterilisation Behindeter 317
- FHS-Zusatzausbildung: Der Sozialarbeiter /
Sozialpädagoge als »Walpädagog« 318
- Herausgeber:
Arbeiterwohlfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn 319
- AUTORENVERZEICHNIS 320

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

INHALT

- Reiner Kühnel / Gerhard Zimmermann
Ausbildung zum Sozialarbeiter / Sozialpädagogen –
und was dann? 322
- Klaus Orth
Außerbetriebliche Ausbildung:
Perspektiven für freie Träger der Jugendhilfe 328
- Ruth Brand
4. Familienbericht »Die Situation der älteren
Menschen in der Familie«
Bericht der Sachverständigenkommission
und Stellungnahme der Bundesregierung 333
- Stepfried Borchers
Die Institution Schiedsmann –
ein soziales »Organ der Rechspflege« 338
- Theo Raschorn
Beratung für Schuldner und nicht für Gläubiger! 346
- Georg Göbel
Internationaler Sozialdienst – Deutscher Zweig 350
- Anneliese Weber
Emanzipation im Alter – eine Utopie? 352
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN 356

Herausgeber:
Arbeitserziehungsfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn

INHALT

- Heinz Niedrig
Kommt der neue BSHG-Warenkorb
mit höheren Regelsätzen? 362
- Fritz-Joachim Steinmeyer
Sozialpolitik und soziale Arbeit
im Sozialstaat heute 372
- Gudrun und Kurt Eberhard
Die erkenntnistheoretischen Grundlagen
der Sozialarbeit / Sozialpädagogik 376
- Harald Pühl
Schwedische Ansätze ganzheitlicher
Familienarbeit 387
- Gerhard Binder
Koedukative Erziehung im Jugendwohnzentrum 391
- Hanna Permin
Kindertagesstätten: Notwendigkeit
oder Notbehelf? 395
- INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN 398
- 34 000 ABM-Beschäftigte in sozialen Diensten 398
- DGB: Bundesregierung will
Arbeitslosenkasse plündern 399
- NEUE FACHBÜCHER 400
- AUTORENVERZEICHNIS 400

Herausgeber:
Arbeitserziehungsfahrt
Bundesverband e. V.
Bonn