

**SOCIAL WELFARE POLICIES
AND PROGRAMMES
IN THE EUROPEAN
REGION**

Preparation of the Background Paper for the Regional Consultation on "Social Welfare Policies and Programmes" in cooperation with the United Nations Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs

WELFARE STATE

Expert Meeting

Planning the Welfare Mix - Making Fuller Use of Human Resources in cooperation with Health and Welfare Canada
April 28-May 2, Montreal/Canada

Expert Meeting

Social Services, Job Creation and New Technologies in cooperation with the Ministry of Labour and Social Security, Madrid, Spain
June 2-6, Madrid/Spain

Expert Meeting

Welfare and Employment - Implications for Social Legislation in cooperation with the International Council on Social Welfare
August 3-10, Lübeck/FRG

Expert Meeting

Criteria for the Evaluation of Social Services in cooperation with the Institut de Treball Social i Serveis Socials (INTRESS), Barcelona, Spain
December 1-5, Barcelona/Spain

Research Project

Ideology and Practice of the New Welfare State to be finalized mid 1986

HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL SERVICES

Expert Meeting

Vienna Dialogue on "Health Policy and Health Promotion - Towards a New Conception of Public Health" in cooperation with WHO and the Austrian Federal Ministry of Health and Environmental Protection
September 6-11, Baden near Vienna/Austria

Expert Meeting

Community Participation in Occupational Health in cooperation with the International Association for Health Policy
September 25-27, Stockholm/Sweden

Expert Meeting

Health Policy for Underprivileged Groups in cooperation with the International Association for Health Policy
December 4-8, Visegrad/Hungary

Research Project

The Delivery of Nursing Care of the Elderly in Their Own Homes in cooperation with WHO
1986-1987

Research Project

Assessment of Changes in Sex Roles and Their Implications for Family Planning and Sexual Counselling Services in cooperation with WHO
1986-1987



eurosocial

PREVIEW 1987

WELFARE STATE

Seminar

Time to Care at the Local Level
Ferrara/Italy

Expert Meeting

The New Welfare State and the Labour
Unions
Austria

Seminar

The Position and Participation of Clients as a
Key Question in Advancing Social Policy
September, Finland

Expert Meeting

Changes in the Welfare State and Demands
on the Voluntary Sector

HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL SERVICES

Expert Meeting

Health Impact of Productivity Policies
Spring, Austria

Research Project*

Integration of Health and Social Services at
the Local Level
1987-1988

THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL REFLECTIONS

Expert Meeting

Comparative Research on the Welfare State:
Which Political and Practical Lessons?
Spring, FRG

SOCIAL INITIATIVES AND RESEARCH ON THE LOCAL LEVEL

Research Project

Education and Vocational Training Policies
for the Unemployed
1987-1988

SOCIAL WORK AND SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION

Expert Meeting*

Policies of Social Development for Deprived
Urban Areas
Spring, Paris/France

Expert Meeting

Evaluation of Innovatory Social Projects
early Summer, Barcelona/Spain

Expert Meeting

Industrial Social Work
The Netherlands

NEW TECHNOLOGIES

Expert Meeting*

Client Access to Administrative Records
Spring, Windsor/UK

Expert Meeting

Impact of Computerization on Families:
New Tasks for Social Workers - Implications
for Social Work Education
Autumn, Berlin (West)

* approved by the Board March 1986



eurosocial

ACTIVITIES 1986

THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL REFLECTIONS

Expert Meeting

Innovation – Towards an Integrated
Evaluation of Local Innovative Experiences
November 23–27, Austria

NEW TECHNOLOGIES

Research Project

Training Measures for Women in Jobs
Affected by New Technologies
sponsored by the Austrian Federal Ministry
of Social Affairs
1986

POPULATION GROUPS OF SPECIAL CONCERN

Expert Meeting

Trends in Child Welfare: Experiences with
and Alternatives to Compulsory Custodial
Care
in cooperation with the Swedish National
Board of Health and Welfare and Almännas
Barnhuset Foundation
September 29–October 3, Sättrabruk/Sweden

Research Project

Childhood as a Social Phenomenon:
Implications for Future Social Policies
in preparation

SOCIAL INITIATIVES AND RESEARCH ON THE LOCAL LEVEL

Expert Meeting

Theory and Practice in Education and
Vocational Training of Unemployed Youth
November 26–29, Vienna/Austria

Research Project

The Impact of Community Work Projects in
Austria
sponsored by the Austrian Federal Ministry
of Social Affairs
1986

Research Project

Recurrent Education for Trainers in Social
Projects
sponsored by the Austrian Federal Ministry
of Social Affairs
1986–1987



The British Journal of Social Work

CONTENTS

IAN GIBBS and KATY CIGNO: Reflections From the Field: the Experience of Former CSS and CQSW Students	289
BERNARD INEHCEN: A Job for Life! The Service Needs of Mentally Handicapped People Living in the Community, and their Families	311
B. C. ISAAC, E. B. MINTY and R. M. MORRISON: Children in Care—the Association With Mental Disorder in the Parents	325
COLIN PRITCHARD, MARY FIELDING, N. CROUDRY, MALCOLM COX and IAN DIAMOND: Incidence of Drug and Solvent Abuse in 'Normal' Fourth and Fifth Year Comprehensive School Children—some Socio-behavioural Characteristics	341
ANNE CELNICK: Negotiating Alternatives to Custody: a Quantitative Study of an Experiment in Social Enquiry Practice	353
ANDY ALASZEWSKI: Abstracts (Organization and Administration)	375
BOOK REVIEWS	383
BOOKS RECEIVED	401
ANNOUNCEMENT	405

Printed in Great Britain at the Alden Press, Oxford

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLES

D. PIACHAUD: Disability, Retirement and Unemployment of Older Men	145
S. BIRCH: Increasing Patient Charges in the National Health Service: A Method of Privatizing Primary Care	163
BRIAN NOLAN: The Distribution of Social Security Transfers in the UK	185
M. MURPHY AND O. SULLIVAN: Unemployment, Housing and Household Structure Among Young Adults	205
ROB FLYNN: Cutback Contradictions in Dutch Housing Policy	223
JO CAMPLING: Social Administration Digest	237

BOOK REVIEWS

R. Klein and M. O'Higgin (eds): <i>The Future of Welfare</i> (A. M. Rees)	255
R. Berthoud (ed.): <i>Challenges to Social Policy</i> (A. M. Rees)	255
H. J. Kaye: <i>The British Marxist Historians</i> (J. Macticol)	258
J. Pahl (ed.): <i>Private Violence and Public Policy</i> (H. Graham)	259
N. Johnson (ed.): <i>Marital Violence</i> (H. Graham)	259
S. Baldwin: <i>The Costs of Caring</i> (S. Sainsbury)	261
A. F. Long and S. Harrison (eds): <i>Health Services Performance</i> (D. Hunter)	262
R. Means and R. Smith: <i>The Development of Welfare Services for Elderly People</i> (A. Blaikie)	264
S. N. Eisenstadt and D. Ahimeir (eds): <i>The Welfare State and its Aftermath</i> (G. Room)	266
P. Bean (ed.) <i>Essays in Social Policy, Law and Sociology</i> (M. Stein)	268
E. Haines and N. Timms: <i>Adoption, Identity and Social Policy</i> (P. Bean)	269
E. Meehan: <i>Women's Rights at Work</i> (J. Lewis)	270

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1986

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Phi Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA

10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in Great Britain by the
University Press, Cambridge

PUBLISHED SINCE 1920

Social

The Journal of Contemporary Social Work

Casework

Volume 67 Number 5 May 1986

Articles

- 259 Practice with the Frail Elderly in the Private Sector
David P. Fauri and Judith B. Bradford
- 266 Isolation to Intimacy: Incest Survivors in Group Therapy
Ann Melzer Bergart
- 276 Crisis Intervention and Support: Working with the Police
Edith Fein and Susan A. Knaut
- 283 Drawing on Cultural Tradition in Indian Child Welfare Practice
Terry L. Cross
- 290 Utilizing Volunteers to Enhance Informal Social Networks
Manzall Mitchell
- 299 Self-Perception in Family Systems: A Diagrammatic Technique
Ronald R. Van Treuren
- 306 Is Pregnancy After Infertility a Dubious Joy?
Constance Hoenk Shapiro

314 Book Reviews

- BORDERLINE PSYCHOPATHOLOGY AND ITS TREATMENT, by Gerald Adler. *Reviewed by Richard A. Mackey.*
- FAMILY VIOLENCE, by Mildred Daley Pagelow. *Reviewed by Deborah P. Valentine.*
- FATHERLESS CHILDREN, by Paul L. Adams, Judith R. Milner, and Nancy Schrepf. *Reviewed by Richard Dublin.*
- GENDER AND THE LIFE COURSE, edited by Alice Rossi. *Reviewed by Patricia Freudiger.*

265 Editorial Notes

320 Personnel Vacancies



Social Casework is published by Family Service America, since 1911 the leadership organization for family service agencies through the United States and Canada.

SOCIAL SERVICE REVIEW

Contents

March 1986 Volume 60 Number 1

- 1 Women in the Creation of the Profession of Social Work • *Clarke A. Chambers*
- 34 Poverty and Policy: Lessons of the Last Two Decades • *Sheldon Danziger and Robert D. Plotnick*
- 52 The Impact of Technology on Social Welfare in Kuwait • *Hassan R. Hammoud*
- 70 The Future of Community Organization in Social Work: Social Activism and the Politics of Profession Building • *Michael Reisch and Stanley Wenocur*
- 94 The Violent Gang Problem in Chicago: A Local Community Approach • *Irving A. Spergel*
- 132 The Promise of Certainty • *Elizabeth Ann Kutza*
- 145 Science and Social Work • *William M. Epstein*
- 161 Reliability and Bias in Categorizing Individual Client Problems • *John G. Orme and David F. Gillespie*

Book Reviews

- 175 Anne E. Fortune, ed., *Task-centered Practice with Families and Groups* Betty J. Blythe
- 177 Manuel Carballo and Mary Jo Bane, eds., *The State and the Poor in the 1980s* Edward F. Lawlor
- 179 Jack Meltzer, *Metropolis to Metroplex: The Social and Spatial Planning of Cities* Marshall Rosman
- 181 Contributors

Social Work

Social Work (ISSN 0037-8046) is a professional journal committed to improving practice and extending knowledge in social work and social welfare. The Editorial Board welcomes manuscripts that yield new insights into established practices, evaluate new techniques and research, examine current social problems, or bring serious, critical analysis to bear on the problems of the profession itself. Opinions expressed in the journal are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of the National Association of Social Workers.

In the interest of accurate and unbiased communication, the NASW publications program subscribes to a belief in the importance of avoiding language that might imply sexual, ethnic, or other kinds of discrimination, stereotyping, or bias. NASW is committed to the fair and equal treatment of individuals and groups, and material submitted should not promote stereotypical or discriminatory attitudes and assumptions about people.

Advertising rates are available on request. Publication of an advertisement does not constitute an endorsement or approval of any products or services advertised, any point of view, standard, or opinion presented therein. NASW is not responsible for any claims made in an advertisement appearing in its publications.

Published in January-February, March-April, May-June, July-August, September-October, and November-December.

Subscription rates: Nonmembers: Individuals—\$46 for 1 year, \$82 for 2 years; libraries and institutions—\$58 for 1 year, \$106 for 2 years. Members: The annual dues payment is assessed \$6.50 for the journal. (Postage: Canada—add \$3 per subscription year; foreign—add \$12 [air lift] per subscription year.)

Office of publication (sales and subscriptions)—7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md. 20910.

Editorial office—257 Park Avenue South, New York, N.Y. 10010.
National headquarters: NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md. 20910.

Second-class postage paid at Silver Spring, Md. and at Albany, N.Y. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to NASW, 7981 Eastern Avenue, Silver Spring, Md. 20910.

For information on criteria for submission see Vol. 30, No. 3, p. 196; for reprints or permission see Vol. 31, No. 1, p. 2.

Copyright © 1986 by the National Association of Social Workers, Inc.
Printed in U.S.A.

Social Work contents

EDITORIAL PAGE

- Services in a Nonexpansionist Climate: Some Ethical Dimensions 83

ARTICLES

- Social Services for Older Rural Americans: Some Policy Concerns 85
Michael P. Nofz

- Support Groups for Family Caregivers of Patients with Alzheimer's Disease 93
Mona Wasow

- Factors Related to Hospital Readmission of Elderly Cardiac Patients 99
Barbara Berkman and Ruth D. Abrams

- Spouseless, Childless Elderly Women and Their Social Supports 104
Gertrude S. Goldberg, Ruth Kantrow, Eleanor Kremen, and Leah Lauter

- Countertransference Issues in Working with Persons with AIDS 114
Joan Dunkel and Shelle Hatfield

- Social Action in Hispanic Groups 119
Carol Hardy-Fanta

- Practice with Mentally Retarded Adults as an Adjunct to Vocational Training 125
James A. Hall, Laurie H. Ford, James W. Moss, and John P. Dineen

- Group Work Approaches to 'Hate Violence' Incidents 132
Joan C. Weiss and Paul H. Ephross

BRIEFLY STATED

- Incidence of Wife Abuse in Incestuous Families 138
Donna L. Truesdell, John S. McNett, and Jeanne P. Deschner

- Promoting Competence Through Voter Registration 141
Mary Harrahan, Susan Matorn, and Dorothy Borland

- Job Satisfaction: A Comparison of Caseworkers and Administrators 144
Srintka Jayaratne and Wayne A. Chess

(Continued on the next page)

SOZIAL ARBEIT

5

18. Jahrgang 1986
Fachblatt des Schweizerischen
Berufsverbandes dipl. Sozialarbeiter
und Erzieher

Herausgeber und Verlag:

Schweizerischer Berufsverband dipl. Sozialarbeiter
und Erzieher (SBS)

Erscheinungsweise:

deutsch – Sozialarbeit
französisch – Travail social
beide Publikationen monatlich

Redaktion, Administration und Inseratenannahme:

Zentralsekretariat SBS, Postfach
3100 Bern 14, Telefon 031 45 54 21
Verantwortlicher Redaktor: Ernst Santschi
Redaktionskommission: Marianne Gmur-Padrutt, Doris
Hagemann, Dieter Haller, Georges Köpfl, Suzanne
Mary, Susann Müller, Christoph Schmitter

Inseratenschluss:

siehe Inseratenteil

Tarif:

¼ Seite Fr. 790.–, ½ Seite Fr. 442.–
¼ Seite Fr. 250.–, ½ Seite Fr. 127.–
Kombinationsrabatt bei Erscheinen des gleichen
Inserates in beiden Zeitschriften.

Jahresabonnement:

Schweiz Fr. 70.–, Ausland Fr. 77.–, Einzelnummer
Fr. 7.– (für Mitglieder im Verbandsbeitrag inbegriffen).
Zusätzliches Abonnement von «Travail Social» Fr. 35.–,
Postcheck 30-27608. Abbestellungen spätestens
2 Monate vor Ablauf des Jahresabonnements;
andernfalls verlängert sich das Abonnement
automatisch um 1 Jahr.

Druck:

Fischer Druck AG, 3110 Münsingen-Bern
Telefon 031 92 22 11
Alle Rechte vorbehalten. Copyright Schweizerischer
Berufsverband dipl. Sozialarbeiter und Erzieher.
Nachdruck, auch auszugsweise, nur mit
Genehmigung der Redaktion.

Inhaltsverzeichnis

Einleitung/Georges Köpfl	1
Asylpolitik – Opfer unserer	
Lösungsversuche/Hans-Peter Jenni	2
Sozialarbeit in der Flüchtlingshilfe	
Walter Schmid	4
Verständigungsschwierigkeiten mit	
Flüchtlings aus dem asiatischen Raum –	
Die Problematik interkultureller	
Kommunikation/Alfred Zweifel	7
Methodischer Ansatz für eine	
ethnozentrierte Sozialarbeit	
am Beispiel An Lac/Hans-Rudolf Wicker	12
Als die wildfremden Leute kamen	
Hugo Laager	18
Selbsthilfe im Exil	
Rudolf Karlen/Gülser Mutiay	21
Wohnen zwischen dem Nicht-mehr	
und dem Noch-nicht	
– Lebenssituation in einem Zentrum	
für Asylbewerber/Ueli Winger	24
– «Wohnhilfe für Asylsuchende»	
in Basel-Stadt/Samuel Bertschi	28

Rubriken

Persönlich	31
Sektionen	33
Berichte von Veranstaltungen	34
Veranstaltungen	35
Fortbildung	35
Informationen	35
Aus anderen Fachzeitschriften	36
Bücher	41

Anzeigen

	43
--	----

Stellenanzeiger

45

THEORIE UND PRAXIS DER SOZIALEN ARBEIT

Herausgeber:
Arbeiterwohlfahrt
Bundesverband e.V.
Bonn

Redaktion: Heinz Niedrig Technische Redaktion: Doris Artt
Redaktionsbeirat: Rolf Ackermann, Hermann Buschfort, Eilfriede Eilers, Richard Haar, Percy Lüth,
Vincenz Moritz, Rudolf Peterelt, Paul Saatkamp, Hans Trees, Helga Zeltler

INHALT

Margret Dieck

Gewaltanwendung gegen ältere Familienangehörige
- ein inzwischen bekanntes und dennoch weithin
unaufgeklärtes Problem 202

Manfred Stoffers

Unsere tägliche Gewalt gib uns heute
- Bemerkungen zur medialen Gewalt 206

Martin Henke/Eckhard Rohrmann

So erging es uns als Stadtstreicher
- Bericht über einen Selbstversuch 214

Achim Trube

Arbeitsloseninitiativen und -zentren:
Ausgangspunkt einer neuen sozialen Bewegung? 223

Dietmar Freier

Aus dem täglichen Miteinander und gelegentlichen
Gegeneinander von freier Wohlfahrtspflege
und staatlicher Sozialpolitik 229

INFORMATIONEN UND MATERIALIEN

Tagungsbericht: Möglichkeiten der Versorgung
von AIDS-Kranken 235

Nürnberger Studie über das Verhalten
von Arbeitslosen 237

Weiter unterschiedliche Rentenhöhen
bei Männern und Frauen
u. a. m. 239

NEUE FACHBÜCHER 239

AUTORENVERZEICHNIS 240